POLI 1103X/Y: Introduction to Government and Politics Fall-Winter – 2019/2020 – Dalhousie University Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays – Henry Hicks Building, Room # 217

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This course is a general introduction to the study of politics. In this introductory course, you will be exposed to the fundamental concepts of political life. It will introduce you to a range of key issues and approaches that animate contemporary politics. Topics addressed will include:

- Fundamental concepts in political science;
- Political philosophies and the bedrocks of various ideologies;
- The nature and limits of democracy;
- The relationship between citizenship and political power;
- Forms of political participation and electoral systems;
- The relationship between politics and the media.

The course will begin by centering on the basic themes and concepts that help us analyze 'politics', society, political values, and institutions, and then moves to apply and understand those concepts as they relate to the Canadian context. It does so through a three dimensional approach:

- **1. <u>Political Thought</u>**: What is 'politics'? What is 'political science'? What is the source of Canadian ways of thinking about 'politics' and 'society'?
- **2.** <u>Political Institutions and 'actors'</u>: What are the rules (both informal and formal) that dictate what is permissible to, and desirable for, these 'entities' to do? How do the institutions of the state work? How do they affect us? How did we get to these rules? How does Canada understand and apply them? Do they still matter?
- **3.** <u>Political values and outcomes</u>: *What* do we want from politics? *Why* do we want those particular things? Do 'politics' and how we think about it matter? Does 'politics' affect our everyday life? Does it matter in Canada and in Canadian society? Why (or why not)?

Textbook and Readings:

- *Introduction to Politics* Robert Garner, Peter Ferdinand, Stephanie Lawson, David B. MacDonald. Oxford University Press, 2nd Canadian Edition.
- How Canadians Govern Themselves Eugene Forsey. (Canadian Heritage). REQUIRED FOR SECOND SEMESTER. **Provided on BrightSpace**
- Other *required* readings, articles, and other works posted to Bright Space.

Students are expected to do <u>ALL</u> readings which WILL BE part of the exams, quizzes, tests, and class discussions.

Learning Objectives:

The course aims to

- introduce students to the main concepts and themes that animate political science their provenance, their content, their development, their contemporary relevance; their Canadian application;
- introduce students to mechanisms through which political preferences are formed, how those affect society, political structures and institutions in general and specifically in Canada; how the processes play out in Canada: elections, voting patterns, political parties, and electoral systems;
- describe and analyze how political institutions work, particularly the Canadian parliamentary system, federalism, and the powers of the executive, the legislative, and the judiciary;
- strengthen *critical* and *independent* thinking capacities;
- refine skills related to the evaluation of empirical evidence derived from literature produced in the discipline;
- lay the foundations which will prepare students for more advanced courses in political science

Knowledge & Skills Acquisition & Application — Objectives:

At the end of this course, students will be expected to be capable of competently

- explaining the main concepts related to the discipline of political science and apply them to real-life situations through independent analysis and critical thinking;
- explaining the basic difference and importance between quantitative and qualitative methods in political science;
- describing basic political philosophies (and their development) and recognize them in speech and/or thought when read or heard in the news or other outlets/venues; explaining their relevance to Canada;
- recognizing and explaining diverse ideological paradigms;
- explaining political preferences and their derivation;
- describing different institutional arrangements, systems and regimes;
- describing the institutional arrangements, structures, and functions in Canada;
- recognizing and explaining electoral systems, political parties, and voting behaviour in Canada;
- recognizing, describing, and operationalizing key concepts in the field of political science;
- structure a logical, methodical, analytical oral argument and research paper related to the discipline;
- communicating effectively in written and oral form.

FROM DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY:

UNIVERSITY POLICIES, STATEMENTS, GUIDELINES and RESOURCES for SUPPORT

This course is governed by the academic rules and regulations set forth in the <u>University Calendar</u> and the Senate. **University Statements**

Academic Integrity

At Dalhousie University, we are guided in all of our work by the values of academic integrity: honesty, trust, fairness, responsibility and respect (The Center for Academic Integrity, Duke University, 1999). As a student, you are required to demonstrate these values in all of the work you do. The University provides policies and procedures that every member of the university community is required to follow to ensure academic integrity. Click here to read more.

**Accessibility*

The Advising and Access Services Centre is Dalhousie's centre of expertise for student accessibility and accommodation. The advising team works with students who request accommodation as a result of: a disability,

religious obligation, or any barrier related to any other characteristic protected under Human Rights legislation (NS, NB, PEI, NFLD). Click <u>here</u> to read more.

Student Code of Conduct

Everyone at Dalhousie is expected to treat others with dignity and respect. The Code of Student Conduct allows Dalhousie to take disciplinary action if students don't follow this community expectation. When appropriate, violations of the code can be resolved in a reasonable and informal manner—perhaps through a restorative justice process. If an informal resolution can't be reached, or would be inappropriate, procedures exist for formal dispute resolution. Click here to read more.

Diversity and Inclusion - Culture of Respect

Every person at Dalhousie has a right to be respected and safe. We believe inclusiveness is fundamental to education. We stand for equality. Dalhousie is strengthened in our diversity. We are a respectful and inclusive community. We are committed to being a place where everyone feels welcome and supported, which is why our Strategic Direction prioritizes fostering a culture of diversity and inclusiveness (Strategic Priority 5.2). Click here to read more. Recognition of Mi'kmaq Territory

Dalhousie University would like to acknowledge that the University is on Traditional Mi'kmaq Territory. The Elders in Residence program provides students with access to First Nations elders for guidance, counsel and support. Visit the office in the McCain Building (room 3037) or contact the programs at elders@dal.ca or 902-494-6803 (leave a message).

University Policies and Programs

- Important Dates in the Academic Year (including add/drop dates) http://www.dal.ca/academics/important dates.html
- University Grading Practices: Statement of Principles and Procedures https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/grading-practices-policy.html
- Scent-Free Program https://www.dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/occupational-safety/scent-free.html

Learning and Support Resources

- General Academic Support Academic Advising: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/advising.html
- Copyright and Fair Dealing: https://libraries.dal.ca/services/copyright-office/fair-dealing/fair-dealing-guidelines.html
- Libraries: http://libraries.dal.ca
- Student Health Services: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/health-and-wellness/health-services.html
- Counselling and Psychological Services: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/health-and-wellness/counselling.html
- Black Student Advising: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/communities/black-student-advising.html
- Aboriginal Student Centre: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/communities/native.html
- ELearning Website: https://www.dal.ca/dept/elearning.html
- Student Advocacy Services: https://www.dsu.ca/services/community-student-services/student-advocacy-service
- Dalhousie Ombudsperson: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/safety-respect/student-rights-and-responsibilities/where-to-get-help/ombudsperson.html
- Writing Centre: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/writing-and-study-skills.html
- Studying for Success program and tutoring: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/study-skills-and-tutoring.html

Important Reminders and Due Dates:

Due dates are highlighted

Important Dates – Fall 2019

October 11: Quiz One

October 16 - 21: Writing Days & Tutorials

October 14: No Classes (Thanksgiving Day)

October 30: Writing Project due

Nov 6 & 8: Midterm (Part 1 & 2)

November 11 - 15: Fall Study Break

November 18 - 20: Writing Days & Tutorials

November 29: Writing Project due

December 2: Cumulative First Term Final Exam

Important Dates – Winter 2020

January 27& 29: Writing Days & Tutorials

February 7: Munro Day

<u>Jan 31</u>: Quiz Two

February 5: Writing Project due

February 12 & 14: Midterm (Part 1 & 2)

February 17 - 21: Winter Study Break

March 13: Major Research Paper due

TBA: Cumulative Both Terms: Final Exam

Assignments and Grading:

Each semester is graded out of 100. Each semester is worth 50% of your final grade.

First Semester (worth 50% of your total grade):

Quiz One (10%)

Writing Project (15%)

Midterm (Part 1 & 2) – <u>Cumulative</u> (25%)

Writing Project (20%)

Attendance (5%)

<u>Cumulative First Term Final Exam</u> (25%)

Second Semester (worth 50% of your total grade):

Quiz Two (10%)

Writing Project (15%)

Midterm (Part 1 & 2) – Cumulative for 2nd semester (20%)

Major Research Paper (20%)

Attendance (5%)

Cumulative for POLI 1103X/Y Final Exam (30%)

Summary of Assignment Requirements:

Further details about the assignments will be posted to Bright Space

- Quizzes, mid-term examinations, and the final examination <u>may</u> be composed of short answer questions, essay questions, multiple choice, and true/false or a combination of these.
- Writing projects consist of practicing the 'art of academic paper writing' piece-by-piece. We will begin with how to decide what to write about and proceed with the following:
 - How to formulate a research question;
 - How to research based on your question;
 - How to construct a bibliography;
 - How to choose and follow a methodology;

- How to create an outline for your research;
- How to read material and collect notes from it;
- How to paraphrase and cite;
- How to prepare to write your paper;
- How to write the various parts of your paper: thesis statement, introduction, body & development of research question, writing effective conclusions, etc.
- Editing and proofreading;
- Know when to re-work; know when you're done!

You will submit writing projects. Details on content and formatting will be posted to Bright Space. These projects will include learning how to:

- Develop a research question;
- Develop an initial bibliography (a basic discussion about methodology. You'll learn more about this in Research Methods in your second year);
- Develop an outline for your research, a thesis statement and an introduction; development of your thesis;
- Submit a complete research paper (with effective conclusions. See details below).
- Research papers will be based on particular topics outlined on Bright Space.
 - Papers must be:
 - Written in 12-point font (Times New Roman only).
 - 8-10 pages (spacing 2). Do not exceed this <u>limit of ten</u> pages or fail to meet the minimum of eight pages.
 - Papers must have a cover page with your name, course name and number, the date, and a title.
 - Formatted consistently in APA style.
 - DELIVERED IN CLASS ONLY.
 - Writing Projects format will be outlined during tutorials.
 - Papers that do not meet these criteria will not be accepted.
 - 10% daily deduction (including weekends) for late papers unless justified by medical note or other attenuating circumstances.

Dalhousie Grading Scheme:

A 85-89 Considerable evidence of original thinking; dem synthesize; outstanding grasp of subject matter.	
A- 80-84	

B+	77-79	Good	
В	73-76		Evidence of grasp of subject matter, some evidence of critical capacity and analytical ability; reasonable understanding of relevant issues; evidence of familiarity with the literature.
В-	70-72		
C+	65-69	Satisfactory	
C	60-64		Evidence of some understanding of the subject matter; ability to develop solutions to simple problems; benefitting from his/her university experience.
C-	55-59		
D	50-54	Marginal Pass	Evidence of minimally acceptable familiarity with subject matter, critical and analytical skills (except in programs where a minimum grade of 'C' is required).
	0-49	Inadequate	
F	U-49	madequate	Insufficient evidence of understanding of the subject matter; weakness in critical and analytical skills; limited or irrelevant use of the literature.

Rules and Policy Regarding Cell Phone and Computer Etiquette:

- The use of cellular phones and all other electronic gadgetry is **not permitted** during class.
- Recording devices of ANY kind are NOT permitted.
- No inappropriate use of the internet or technology devices while in class.
- During exams and quizzes, all phones, computers, and electronic gadgets <u>must be turned off</u> and stored away.
- Use of laptops for taking notes during lectures is permitted; <u>however</u>, should complaints arise regarding inappropriate or distracting web browsing during class, the use of laptops <u>will</u> be restricted. Use them wisely.
- Phone calls, texts, Snap Chat, You Tube, Facebook, Twitter, and <u>ALL other forms</u> of social media usage are <u>NOT</u> permitted inside the classroom.

Statement on Academic Integrity (Source: Dalhousie University):

"At Dalhousie University, we are guided in all of our work by the values of academic integrity: honesty, trust, fairness, responsibility and respect (*The Center for Academic Integrity, Duke University, 1999*). As a student, you are required to demonstrate these values in all of the work you do. The University provides policies and procedures that every member of the university community is required to follow to ensure academic integrity.

What does academic integrity mean?

At university we advance knowledge by building on the work of other people. Academic integrity means that we are honest and accurate in creating and communicating all academic products. Acknowledgement of other people's work must be done in a way that does not leave the reader in any doubt as to whose work it is. Academic integrity means trustworthy conduct such as not cheating on examinations and not misrepresenting information. It is the student's responsibility to seek assistance to ensure that these standards are met.

How can you achieve academic integrity?

[T]he following are **some ways** that you can achieve academic integrity:

- Make sure you understand Dalhousie's policies on academic integrity (http://academicintegrity.dal.ca/Policies/)
- Do not cheat in examinations or write an exam or test for someone else
- Be sure not to plagiarize, intentionally or unintentionally
- Clearly indicate the sources used in your written or oral work. This includes ideas, figures of speech, graphical representations, diagrams, videos, and images.
- Do not use the work of another from the Internet or any other source and submit it as your own
- When you use the ideas of other people (paraphrasing), make sure to acknowledge the source
- Do not submit work that has been completed...previously [and] submitted for another assignment Where can you turn for help?

If you are ever unsure about any aspect of your academic work, contact me (or the TA); also:

- Academic Integrity website http://academicintegrity.dal.ca/
- Writing Centre

(http://www.dal.ca/campus life/student services/academic-support/writing-and-study-skills.html)

What will happen if an allegation of an academic offence is made against you?

I am <u>required</u> to report every suspected offence... If you are found guilty of an offence, a penalty will be assigned ranging from a warning, to failure of the assignment or failure of the class, to expulsion from the University. Penalties may also include a notation on your transcript that indicates that you have committed an academic offence. All students in this class are to read and understand the policies on academic integrity and plagiarism referenced in the Policies and Student Resources sections of the <u>academicintegrity.dal.ca</u> website. <u>Ignorance of such policies is no excuse for violations</u>".

Plagiarism, therefore, is considered a serious academic offence. <u>No excuse is acceptable for plagiarism</u> and NO AMOUNT OF PLAGIARISM WILL BE TOLERATED AND THUS WILL BE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.

For more information, see: http://www.dal.ca/dept/university secretariat/academic-integrity.html

Requests for Student Accommodation (Source: Dalhousie University):

"Students may request accommodation as a result of barriers experienced related to disability, religious obligation, or any characteristic protected under Canadian human rights legislation. Students who require academic accommodation for either classroom participation or the writing of tests and exams should make their request to the Advising and Access Services Center (AASC) prior to or at the outset of the regular academic year. Please visit www.dal.ca/access for more information and to obtain the Request for Accommodation form.

A note taker may be required as part of a student's accommodation. There is an honorarium of \$75/course/term (with some exceptions). If you are interested, please contact AASC at 902-494-2836 for more information or send an email to notetaking@dal.ca

Please note that your classroom may contain specialized accessible furniture and equipment. It is important that these items remain in the classroom, untouched, so that students who require their usage will be able to fully participate in the class".

Course Reminders:

- Review Etiquette and Rules
- Review Assignment Summaries
- Review Plagiarism Warnings
- Keep handy the *Important Dates*
- No alternative dates for quizzes/exams/due dates will be set except for serious medical conditions
- No assignments will be given for extra credit.
- Be advised that lectures will cover large portions of material that <u>will not</u> be posted on BrightSpace.
- DO NOT book any travel before the exam schedules are known.
- Late assignments without justification will be attributed late penalties of 10% per day after the due date including weekends
- All projects and papers MUST BE DELIVERED *IN CLASS*.
- Familiarize yourself with course 'Drop Dates'. These can be found here: http://www.dal.ca/academics/important_dates.html

** Details on the writing projects will be outlined in class during the writing sessions and then posted to BrightSpace.

Course Schedule – Fall 2019 & Winter 2020 FALL 2019

September 2019

4: Welcome to Dalhousie - Welcome to Political Science 1103X/Y

- Course Introduction
- Syllabus Review
- Basic Expectations
- How to use your textbook and read Bright Space material effectively
- What will we be studying this year; what will we be learning?

<u>6-9</u>: Political Concepts and Ideas

- Textbook: *Introduction*, pp. 9-16.
- Bright Space: Reading #1 What is Politics? (Text Chapter)

11-13: Democracy – The Fundamentals

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 3 *Democracy and Our Relationship to the State*, pp. 55-70
- Bright Space: Reading #2 Pericles' Funeral Oration
- Bright Space: Reading #3 Robespierre's Speech
- <u>Bright Space:</u> Reading #3a *Democracy and Populism* (Chapter 5 from OUP Democracy)

16-18: Power & Authority

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 2 *Political Power, Authority, and the State*, pp. 40-52
- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 14 *Sovereignty, the State, and the Int'l Order*, pp. 283-289

20: The Nation

- Textbook: Chapter 5: Traditional Western Ideologies, pp. 99-102
- Bright Space: Reading # 4 *Nationalism* (MacLean & Wood excerpt)
- Bright Space: Reading # 5 New Treason of the Intellectuals (P.E. Trudeau)
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading #6 *For an Independent Quebec* (R. Levesque)

23-30: Political Theory – How Do We Think about Politics?

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 5 *Traditional Western Ideologies*, pp. 87-89
- Bright Space: Reading # 7 and Reading # 8

October 2019

2-4: The Age of Revolutions

• Bright Space: Readings # 7 through to #15a

7-9: Theory — Western Political Thought & Beyond

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 5 *Traditional Western Ideologies*, pp. 87-107
- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 5 *Traditional Western Ideologies* pp. 74-78

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 5 *Traditional Western Ideologies* pp. 109-111 & 123-127
- Textbook: Chapter 2 Socialism and Power, pp. 52 54
- Bright Space: Continue Readings # 7 through to #15a

11: First Quiz - Good Luck - Cumulative from September 4, 2019

OCTOBER 14: Thanksgiving Day – No Class

<u>16 – 18 - 21</u>: Writing Days & Tutorials

*Guest Speakers

- Plagiarism & Paraphrasing
- How to use the library resources for Research
- What to do with all that material and knowing when to stop collecting
- Content and Form

23-25: Institutions of the State & Forms of Government; Systems and Regimes; Branches

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 7 *Institutions and the State*, pp. 135-159
- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 1 *Politics and the State*, pp. 19-39

28-30: Elements of the State - Constitutions & the Rule of Law

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 8 *Key Elements of the State*, pp. 160-182
- Bright Space: Reading # 16 Rule of Law in Canada (E. Forsey, Weblink)

30th: Writing Project Due (see BrightSpace)

November 2019

1-4: Elements of the State – Constitutions & the Rule of Law (continued)

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 8 *Key Elements of the State*, pp. 160-182
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 16 *Rule of Law in Canada* (E. Forsey, Weblink)
- REVIEW FOR MIDTERM PREP

6th: MID-TERM Part 1 **8th**: MID-TERM Part 2

(Cumulative from September 4, 2019)

Fall Study Break: 11-15

18-20: Writing Days & Tutorials

22-27: Political Culture

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 13 *Political Culture*, pp. 261-279
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 17 *Canadian Political Culture* (N. Nevitte et al.)
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading #17a *What is Social Capital?* (Excerpt by OECD Insights: Human Capital)

^{*}Review for quiz in class

November 29th: Review for Final Exam & Writing Project due

December 2019

2: IN CLASS: FIRST TERM FINAL EXAM (Cumulative entire first term)

WINTER 2020

January 2020: WELCOME BACK!

<u>6</u>: The Canadian Founding

- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 19 *Features of Canada* (Government of Canada Web link)
- <u>Booklet</u>: pp. 1-2
- Booklet: pp. 47-48
- Bright Space: Reading # 19a A Crown of Maples (Government of Canada PDF)

8-10: Branches & the Canadian State

- <u>Bright Space</u>: Continue Reading # 19a A Crown of Maples (Government of Canada PDF)
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 20 *Centre for Constitutional Studies* (Link)
- <u>Booklet</u>: pp. 8-19

13-17: Parliament and Federalism

- Booklet: pp. 3-6
- Booklet: pp. 7-8
- Booklet: pp. 21-23 & 46
- Textbook: Review Chapter 8 pp. 160-182
- Bright Space: Finish Reading # 19a A Crown of Maples (Government of Canada PDF)

20-22: Federal Institutions

- <u>Booklet</u>: pp. 32-40
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 20a *Constitutional Conventions* (A. Heard)
- Bright Space: Reading # 20b Federalism and Democracy J. Smith (Federalism)

24: Legislatures

- <u>Booklet</u>: pp. 41-45
- Booklet: pp. 24-29
- Textbook: Chapter 9 Legislatures and Legislators, pp.183-204
- Link: Reading # 20c How a Bill Becomes Law. Government of Canada

27-29: Writing Days & Tutorials

- Content & Form
- *Review for Quiz

31: QUIZ - Cumulative from January 6, 2020

February 2020

3-10: American Political Thought and American Government

*Writing Project Due on the 5th

- 1. <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 21 *Declaration of Independence* (T. Jefferson, link)
- 2. Booklet: pp. 24-29
- 3. <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 21.0 *Securing Liberty: The Purpose and Importance of the Bill of Rights* (J. Postell)

7: Munro Day – No Class

12th: MID-TERM Part 1

14th: MID-TERM Part 2

(Cumulative from January 6, 2020)

Winter Study Break: 17-21

24: The Judiciary

• <u>Booklet</u>: pp. 30-31

• <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 21.1 – *Canada's System of Justice* – pp. 1-6 & 9-21 (Department of Justice, pdf)

26--28: Civil Society and the Media

- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 12 *Civil Society, Interest Groups & the Media*, pp. 238-245 & pp. 251-260
- Bright Space: Reading # 18 Social Media and Politics (CBC News link)
- Bright Space: Reading #18a Political Bias in the Media (L. Milian)
- Bright Space: Reading #18b Politics and the Media (Chapter 8 from text)

March 2020

2: Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

- <u>Booklet</u>: pp.12-19
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 21.1a *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms* (link)
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 21.1b *The Charter Dialogue* Hogg and Bushell
- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading #21.1c *Dialogue or Monologue?* E. Morton

4-6: Representation

• Bright Space: Reading # 21.1d – Excerpt from H. Pitkin *Theories of Representation*.

9-13: Participation and Citizenship

- Bright Space: Reading # 21a Citizenship (Marcus Sehlmeyer)
- Bright Space: Reading # 21b Link to The Canadian Encyclopedia

*COURSE RESEARCH PAPER DUE ON THE 13th

16-20: Political Parties

- <u>Bright Space</u>: Reading # 22 *Canadian Political Parties* (Weblink)
- Booklet: 35-36
- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 11 *Voting, Elections, and Political Parties*, pp. 222-237

23-27: Elections & Voting Systems

- Bright Space: Reading # 23 Electoral Reform (Global News, link)
- <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 11 *Voting, Elections, and Political Parties*, pp. 218-222
- Bright Space: Reading # 24: *The Case for Compulsory Voting* (M. Harb)
- Bright Space: Reading #25: Does Compulsory Voting Lead to... (Loewen et al)

30-April 1: International Relations (Guest Speakers)

- Textbook: Chapter 15 Traditional Theories of International Relations, pp. 303-321
- Textbook: Chapter 16 Alternative Approaches to Int'l Relations, pp. 322--8 & 335-41
- Textbook: Chapter 19 International Organizations, 383-403
- Textbook: Chapter 14 Sovereignty, the State, and the Int'l Order, pp. 299-302

April 2020

1(cont.) -3: Political Violence and Terrorism

• <u>Textbook</u>: Chapter 17 – *Security and Insecurity*, pp. 342-361

<u>6</u>: Concluding Thoughts

• Textbook: Chapter 21 – Conclusion, pp. 425-432.

Final Exam as per Registrar's Calendar. Check online for details on the date, location, and time.

^{*}Review for Final Exam

^{*}Final exam is cumulative for the entire course since September 6th, 2019.